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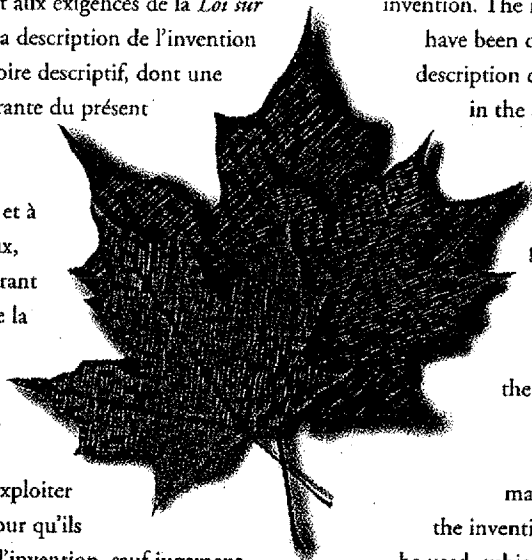
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## Brevet canadien / Canadian Patent

★ Le commissaire aux brevets a reçu une demande de délivrance de brevet visant une invention. Ladite requête satisfait aux exigences de la *Loi sur les brevets*. Le titre et la description de l'invention figurent dans le mémoire descriptif, dont une copie fait partie intégrante du présent document.

Le présent brevet confère à son titulaire et à ses représentants légaux, pour une période expirant vingt ans à compter de la date du dépôt de la demande au Canada, le droit, la faculté et le privilège exclusif de fabriquer, construire, exploiter et vendre à d'autres, pour qu'ils l'exploitent, l'objet de l'invention, sauf jugement en l'espèce rendu par un tribunal compétent, et sous réserve du paiement des taxes périodiques.



★ The Commissioner of Patents has received a petition for the grant of a patent for an invention. The requirements of the *Patent Act* have been complied with. The title and a description of the invention are contained in the specification, a copy of which forms an integral part of this document.

The present patent grants to its owner and to the legal representatives of its owner, for a term which expires twenty years from the filing date of the application in Canada, the exclusive right, privilege and liberty of making, constructing and using the invention and selling it to others to be used, subject to adjudication before any court of competent jurisdiction, and subject to the payment of maintenance fees.

B R E V E T   C A N A D I E N

**2,485,145**

C A N A D I A N   P A T E N T

Date à laquelle le brevet a été  
accordé et délivré

**2008/01/29**

Date on which the patent  
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**2004/11/08**

Filing date of the application

Date à laquelle la demande est  
devenue accessible au public  
pour consultation

**2005/08/24**

Date on which the application  
was made available for  
public inspection

Commissaire aux brevets / Commissioner of Patents

Canada

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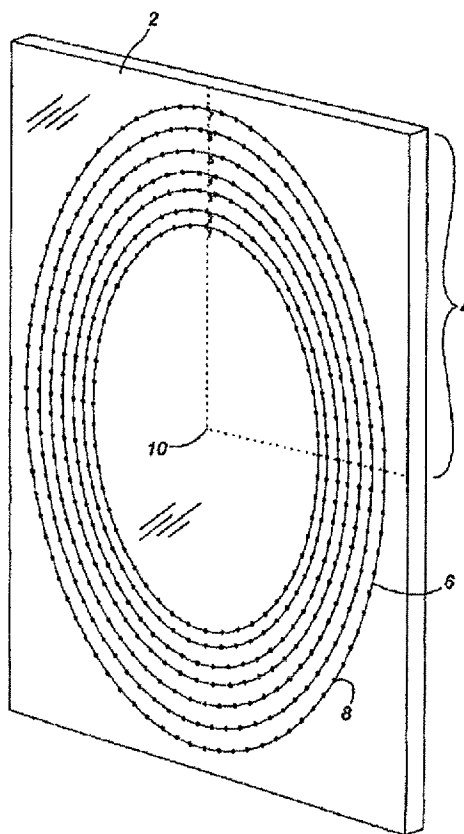
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(54) Titre : SYSTÈME D'ECORCHAGE

(54) Title: PELTING SYSTEM



(57) Abrégé/Abstract:

The present invention relates to a fur-pelt system adapted to maintain the highest in pelt quality in relation to industry standards. The pelt system comprises: a stretch board having a generally rectangular form and a planar surface through which a plurality of



CA 2485145 C 2008/01/29

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**(57) Abrégé(suite)/Abstract(continued):**

evenly spaced perforations are made to accept nails or the like. Several sized patterns are provided in order to best fit a pelt to the largest pelt size according to industry specifications with minimal amounts of waste fur. A user thereby estimates the end-size of a newly caught fur and proceeds to stretch said fur into the closest to perfect form desired by industry thereby increasing user's chances of a more valuable pelt.

**TITLE OF THE INVENTION**

**PELTING SYSTEM**

**FIELD OF THE INVENTION**

The present invention relates to a fur-pelt system adapted to maintain the highest in  
5 pelt quality in relation to industry standards. The pelt system comprises: a stretch board having a  
generally rectangular form and a planar surface through which a plurality of evenly spaced  
perforations are made to accept nails or the like. Several sized patterns are provided in order to best  
fit a pelt to the largest pelt size according to industry specifications with minimal amounts of waste  
fur. A user thereby estimates the end-size of a newly caught fur and proceeds to stretch said fur into  
10 the closest to perfect form desired by industry thereby increasing user's chances of a more valuable  
pelt.

**BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

Trapping for fur has been a long-lived trading activity, and many make a living doing  
so. However, as the ages advanced, fur buyers have been increasingly particular about the furs they  
15 purchase, expecting more from traders even at lower trading prices.

In the last few years, the fur industry has come to standardize pelt shapes and sizes, in  
that, for example a beaver's pelt is categorized in seven different sizes of a specific oval shape.

It is desirable for trappers to obtain the largest pelt possible while maintaining this  
desired shape at the same time, all while creating the least waste possible.

The applicant is aware of several attempts in prior art to provide means stretching pelts to a desired shape. An example may be had by referring to prior art U.S. Patent No. 2,283,367 of Hintz, issued May 19, 1942 depicting a resilient inter-connected band forming a circle having a plurality of slidable pins adapted to attach to said band while a pointed tip protrudes upward from the upper edge of said band thereby providing pelt attaching means to said circular band. However, the natural geometric form of a looped band is in fact circular, not oval therefore failing to accurately target the oval form desired by buyers.

Another example of prior art may be had in referring to U.S. Patent No. 2,290,457 of Taylor, issued July 21, 1942, which depicts a frame work adapted with an array of return hooks attached thereto, and slidable interconnections between four hooked member. However effective this invention may be to literally stretch pelts, it does fail in providing guidance to form and size of said pelts.

Another example of prior art may be had in referring to U.S. Patent No. 2,494,949 of Langdahl, issued April 21, 1947, which describes yet another circular band on which bead chains hooked to a pelt and attached to said band. Again this invention fails to provide the desired templated size and form.

While many attempts have been made to provide trappers with means of pelting furs, none of these prior art inventions seem to provide means of accurately stretching a pelt to conform to measurable industry standards all while reducing fur waste in the process.

**SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

It is thus the object of the present invention to provide trappers with means of pelting furs, having means of accurately stretching a pelt to conform to measurable industry standards all while reducing fur waste in the process.

5           In one aspect of the invention, a printed-paper template and instructions may be provided to user.

          In another aspect of the invention, prefabricated pelt boards may be provided.

          Accordingly, the system of the present invention provides trappers with means of pelting furs, with means of accurately stretching a pelt to conform to measurable industry standards  
10       all while reducing fur waste in the process.

          The utility of this device includes but is not limited to furs.

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**BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

These and other advantages of the invention will become apparent upon reading the following detailed description and upon referring to the drawings in which: -

5       FIGURE 1 is a perspective view from above of an embodiment of the pelting system of the present invention.

FIGURE 2 is a front elevation view of an embodiment of the pelting system of the present invention.

FIGURE 3 is a cross-sectional view taken from Figure 2 of an embodiment of the pelting system of the present invention.

10       FIGURE 4 is an alternate cross-sectional view taken from Figure 2 of an embodiment of the pelting system of the present invention.

While the invention will be described in conjunction with illustrated embodiments, it will be understood that it is not intended to limit the invention to such embodiments. On the contrary, it is intended to cover all alternatives, modifications and equivalents as may be included  
15       within the spirit and scope of the invention as defined by the appended claims.

**DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS**

In the following description, similar features in the drawings have been given similar reference numerals.

5           Turning to the drawings, in particular, Figure 1 which illustrates an embodiment of the pelting system of the present invention comprising: a rigid planar sheet material 2, such as plywood, a template guide 6, and a plurality of evenly-spaced perforations 8. The perforations 8 traversing through the rigid planar sheet material are tilted outwardly when view from the rear to the front of said sheet and each perforation 8 is beveled  
10 at entry in order to promote easy entry of nails 7 during use. The perforations 8 also have diameters which are slightly greater than the outside diameters of the nails 7, to permit releasable securement of the nails 7 therein. In an alternate embodiment, a thin printed paper sheet can be provided having one quarter of the template as shown in indicia 4 in reference to a central point 10 so as to enable user to perform the perforations onto a sheet material of  
15 his/her choice.

Turning now to Figure 2, a front elevation view of an embodiment of the pelting system of the present invention depicting: a rigid planar sheet material 2, template guide 6, and a plurality of evenly-spaced perforations 8 wherein when stretching a pelt into a desired oval shape, the user can apply more force on any edge while the pelt is still flexible  
20 and adaptable so as to not waste any fur in order to end with an oval pelt. Again, a user can utilize a thin printed-paper template of one quarter the full template to mark the locations of the many perforations 8 arrayed at a common point 10 thereby enabling the user to select the rigid sheet material of his/her choice.

Figure 3, illustrates a cross-sectional view taken from Figure 2, wherein said  
25 illustration further depicts the tilt of said perforations 8 into the rigid sheet material 2. This provides assurance that the nails 7 will not slide out from their desired inserted position within the perforations 8 when the pelt 5 dries and attempts to shrink.



Referring now to Figure 4, a similar depiction as Figure 3 further illustrating an alternative method wherein two pelts 5a and 5b may be stretched at once, enabling a more cost effective use of the rigid template sheet. First, a user installs the first pelt 5b as in Figure 3, then, before it begins to dry, the user can stretch a second pelt 5a on the reverse side of sheet 2 using the same nails 7 as used with the first pelt 5a installation. Due to the tilt of the perforations 8, the outward-pointing nails will suffice in holding the second pelt 5a in place, even when under stress when drying.

Therefore, fur trappers and traders can all benefit from evenly stretched pelts that are not only of the desired form but made to the largest size possible without the commonly know waste using conventional methods and devices. Furthermore, traders will further benefit from the pelts in that sellers can get more financial reward by producing higher quality pelts at a more efficient cost, and buyers will benefit from more usable area of said pelts.

-7-

**THE EMBODIMENTS OF THE INVENTION IN WHICH AN EXCLUSIVE  
PROPERTY OR PRIVILEGE IS CLAIMED ARE DEFINED AS FOLLOWS:**

1. An apparatus for stretching and drying a pelt, said apparatus  
5 comprising a rigid planar member having a front side and a rear side and  
a plurality of perforations extending from said front side to said rear side,  
said perforations being spaced and aligned in the form of a first shape  
suitable for stretching and drying said pelt, wherein each of said perforations  
is capable of releasably securing a nail, so that said pelt is securable to said  
10 apparatus by driving nails through said pelt and into said perforations.
2. An apparatus for stretching and drying a pelt as claimed in claim 1,  
further comprising a plurality of second perforations extending from said  
front side to said rear side, said second perforations being spaced and  
15 aligned in the form of a second shape, such that said second shape is  
positioned inside of said first shape.
3. An apparatus for stretching and drying a pelt as claimed in claim 1,  
wherein said first shape is oval.  
20
4. An apparatus for stretching and drying a pelt as claimed in claim 2,  
wherein said second shape is oval.
5. An apparatus for stretching and drying a pelt as claimed in claim 1,  
25 wherein said rigid planar member is a sheet of plywood.
6. An apparatus for stretching and drying a pelt as claimed in claim 1,  
wherein at least one of said plurality of perforations is bevelled so as to ease  
the entry of said nail into said perforation.  
30
7. An apparatus for stretching and drying a pelt as claimed in claim 1 or  
claim 6, wherein at least one of said perforations is angled relative to a

-8-

normal projecting perpendicularly to said front side of said rigid planar member.

8. An apparatus for stretching and drying a pelt as claimed in claim 1,  
5 the apparatus further comprising at least one nail, wherein said rigid planar member is associated with said at least one nail and said associated nail has a sharp tip.

9. An apparatus for stretching and drying a pelt as claimed in claim 1,  
10 the apparatus further comprising at least one nail, wherein said rigid planar member is associated with said at least one nail and at least one of said perforations has a diameter which is slightly greater than the outside diameter of said associated nail.

15 10. A method of making an apparatus for stretching and drying a pelt comprising the steps of:

positioning, on a surface of a rigid planar member, a template, said  
template comprising a sheet material having a plurality of markers printed  
thereon, said markers being spaced and aligned on the template in the form  
20 of at least a section of a shape suitable for stretching and drying the pelt;

forming perforations for receiving nails in said rigid planar member  
using said template as a guide, said perforations being sized to have  
perforation diameters larger than outside diameters of said nails.

25 11. A method of making an apparatus for stretching and drying a pelt as claimed in claim 10, wherein said shape is oval.

12. A method of making an apparatus for stretching and drying a pelt as  
claimed in claim 10, further comprising the step of forming a bevelled edge  
30 on each of said perforations.

-9-

13. A method of making an apparatus for stretching and drying a pelt as claimed in claim 10, wherein said step of forming perforations in said rigid planar member includes forming said perforations at an angle to a normal projecting perpendicularly to said surface of said rigid planar member.

5

14. A kit for making an apparatus for stretching and drying a pelt comprising:

a template comprising a sheet material having a plurality of markers printed thereon, said markers being spaced and aligned on the template in the form of at least a section of a shape suitable for stretching and drying the pelt; and

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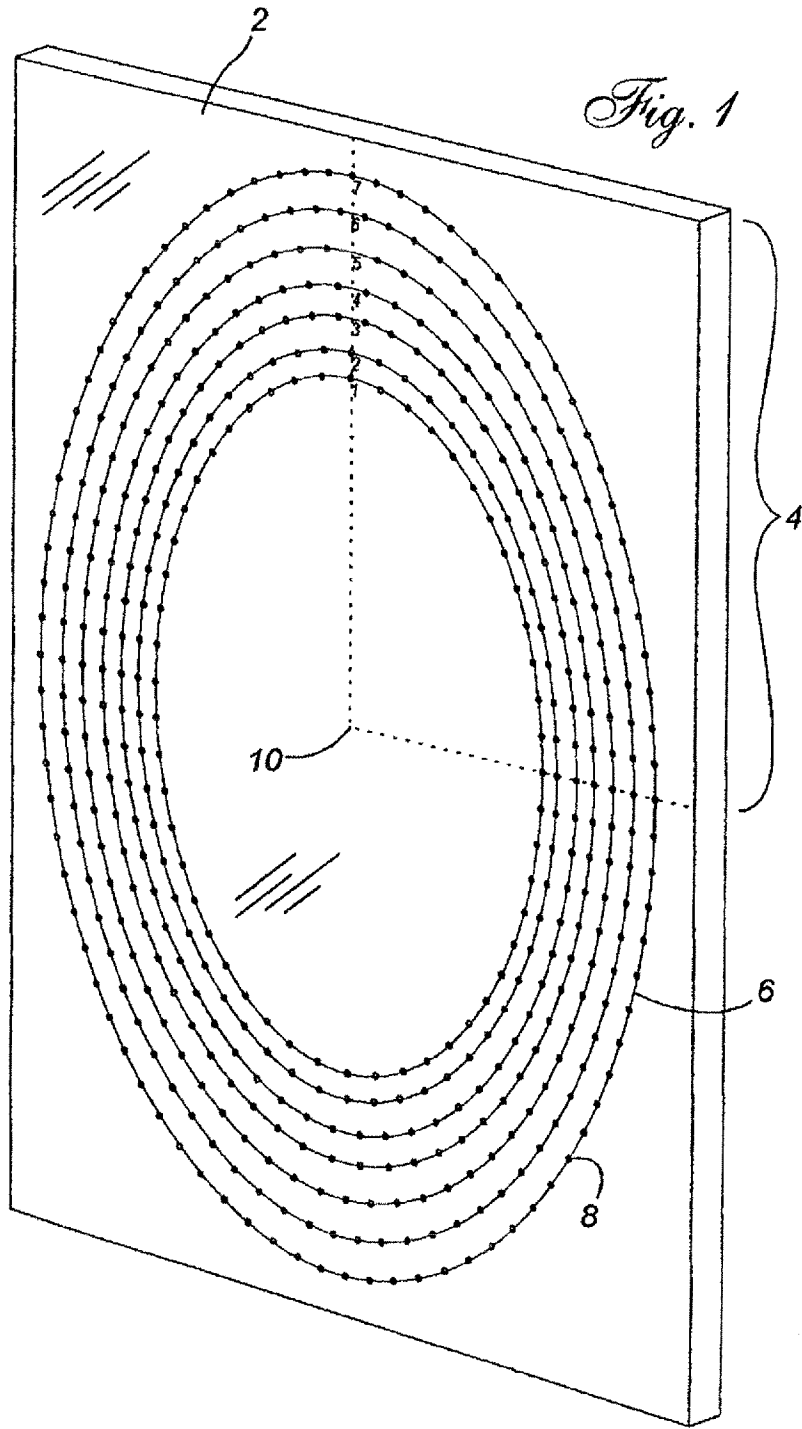
a plurality of nails.

15. A kit for making an apparatus for stretching and drying a pelt as claimed in claim 14, wherein said shape is oval.

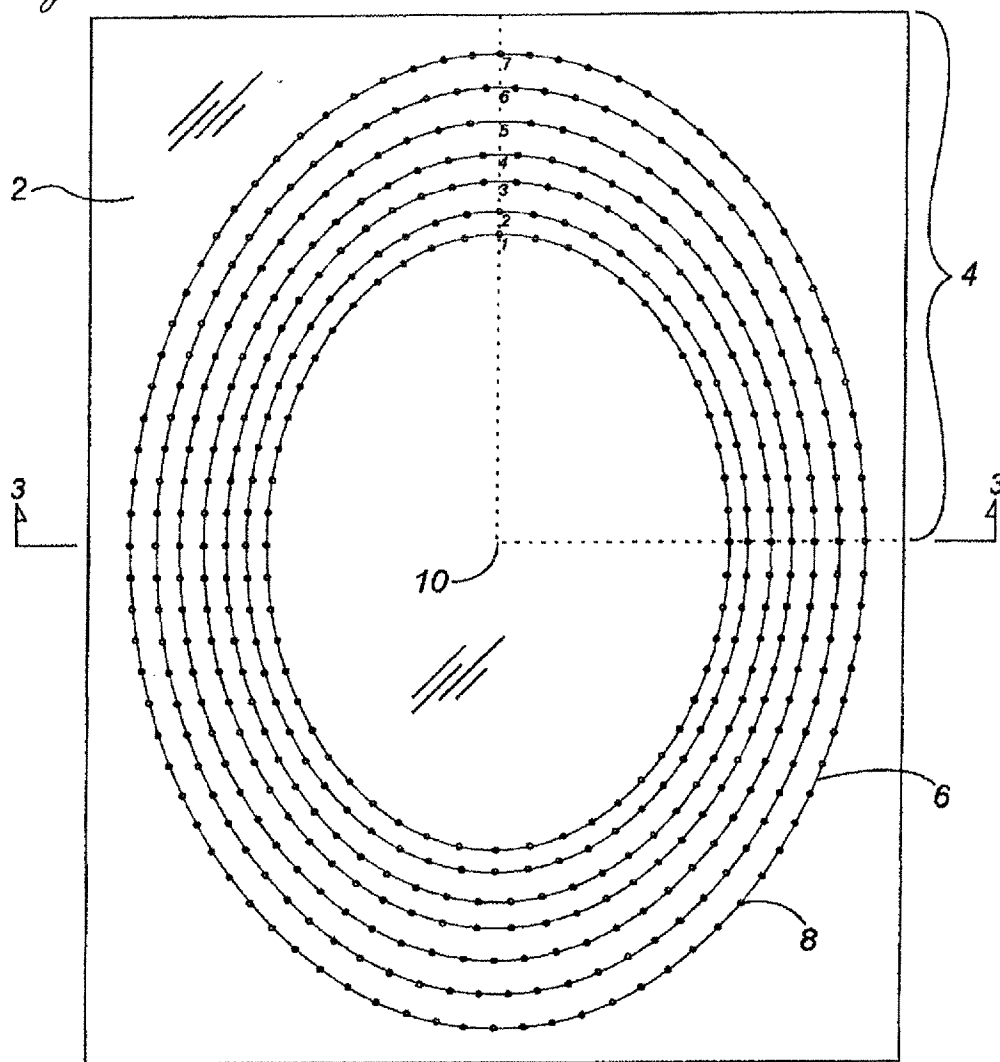
16. A kit for making an apparatus for stretching and drying a pelt as claimed in claim 14, further comprising a rigid planar member.

20 17. The use of the apparatus as claimed in claim 1, to stretch and dry a pelt on one of said front side and said rear side.

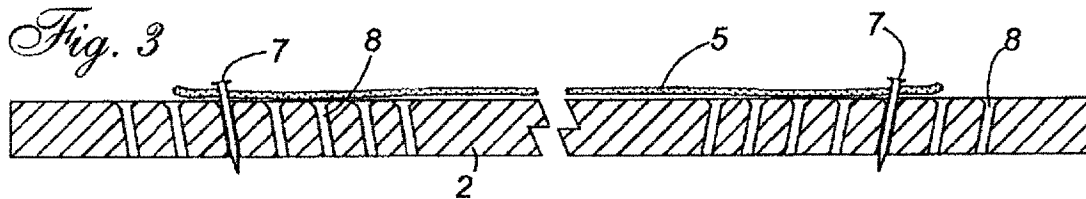
25 18. The use of the apparatus as claimed in claim 17, further comprising using the apparatus to simultaneously stretch and dry a second pelt on the other of said front and said rear side of said rigid planar member.



*Fig. 2*



*Fig. 3*



*Fig. 4*

